2016-17 Texas Academic Performance Report

District Name: TIOGA ISD

District Number: 091907

2017 Accountability Rating: Met Standard

2017 Special Education Determination Status:

Meets Requirements

This page intentionally left blank.

Texas Academic Performance Report 2016-17 District Performance

County Name: GRAYSON District Number: 091907

		State	Region 10	District	African American	Hispanic	White	American Indian	Asian	Pacific Islander	Two or More Races	Special Ed	Econ Disadv	ELL^
STAAR Percent at Approa	ches Grade Level	or Above	:		•	•	:		:	:	:	·		
Grade 3														
Reading	2017	73%	73%	87%	-	100%	86%	*	*	-	*	*	71%	*
	2016	73%	74%	93%	-	90%	94%	-	-	-	*	*	85%	83%
Mathematics	2017	78%	79%	91%	-	100%	88%	*	*	-	*	*	76%	*
	2016	75%	76%	93%	-	90%	100%	-	-	-	*	*	85%	83%
STAAR Percent at Approa	aches Grade Level	or Above												
Reading	2017	70%	71%	81%	-	80%	87%	-	-	-	*	*	79%	*
	2016	75%	75%	94%	-	100%	93%	-	-	-	-	*	100%	*
Mathematics	2017	76%	76%	88%	-	80%	93%	-	-	-	*	*	79%	*
	2016	73%	74%	91%	-	*	93%	-	-	-	-	*	93%	*
Writing	2017	65%	67%	85%	-	80%	87%	-	-	-	*	*	79%	*
	2016	69%	71%	71%	-	*	76%	-	-	-	-	*	67%	*
STAAR Percent at Approa	aches Grade Level	or Above												
Reading	2017	82%	83%	98%	-	100%	98%	-	-	-	-	*	92%	*
-	2016	81%	82%	90%	-	100%	84%	-	-	-	*	*	83%	*
Mathematics	2017	87%	87%	96%	-	100%	95%	-	-	-	-	*	92%	*
	2016	86%	86%	100%	-	100%	100%	-	-	-	*	*	100%	*
Science	2017	74%	74%	78%	-	*	85%	-	-	-	-	*	67%	*
	2016	74%	74%	90%	-	100%	83%	-	-	-	*	*	83%	*
STAAR Percent at Approa	aches Grade Level	or Above												
Reading	2017	69%	70%	80%	-	92%	77%	-	-	-	*	*	73%	*
-	2016	69%	71%	91%	-	*	95%	-	-	-	*	-	89%	-
Mathematics	2017	76%	79%	93%	-	100%	90%	-	-	-	*	*	96%	*
	2016	72%	75%	91%	-	*	95%	-	-	-	*	-	100%	-

Texas Academic Performance Report 2016-17 District Performance

District Name: TIOGA ISD County Name: GRAYSON District Number: 091907

		State	Region 10	District	African American	Hispanic	White	American Indian	Asian	Pacific Islander	Two or More Races	Special Ed	Econ Disady	ELL^
STAAR Percent at Approa	ches Grade Level	or Above				•		:						
Grade 7														
Reading	2017	73%	74%	100%	-	*	100%	-	-	-	*	-	100%	-
	2016	71%	73%	86%	-	89%	85%	-	-	-	-	*	86%	*
Mathematics	2017	70%	71%	91%	-	*	94%	-	-	-	*	-	100%	-
	2016	69%	71%	60%	-	67%	56%	-	-	-	-	*	50%	*
Writing	2017	70%	71%	95%	-	*	94%	-	-	-	*	-	100%	-
	2016	69%	71%	79%	-	75%	80%	-	-	-	-	-	77%	-
STAAR Percent at Approa Grade 8 ***	ches Grade Level	or Above												
Reading	2017	86%	87%	95%	_	85%	100%	*	-	_	-	*	89%	*
-	2016	87%	88%	100%	-	100%	100%	*	*	-	*	*	100%	-
Mathematics	2017	85%	86%	91%	-	75%	100%	*	_	-	-	*	88%	*
	2016	82%	81%	90%	-	*	93%	*	-	-	*	*	89%	-
Science	2017	76%	78%	75%	-	54%	88%	*	_	-	-	*	67%	*
	2016	75%	77%	86%	-	*	85%	*	*	-	*	*	83%	-
Social Studies	2017	63%	67%	53%	-	*	69%	*	_	-	-	*	39%	*
	2016	63%	67%	69%	-	100%	60%	*	*	-	*	*	100%	-
STAAR Percent at Approa	ches Grade Level	or Above												
English I	2017	64%	65%	84%	_	100%	83%	*	*	_	_	_	67%	_
	2016	65%	68%	67%	-	*	68%	-	-	-	*	*	53%	-
English II	2017	66%	67%	74%	-	58%	80%	-	_	-	*	*	53%	*
-	2016	67%	69%	77%	-	63%	80%	*	*	-	-	*	56%	-
Algebra I	2017	83%	83%	100%	-	100%	100%	*	_	-	-	_	100%	_
•	2016	78%	79%	72%	-	63%	75%	-	*	-	-	*	65%	-

Texas Academic Performance Report 2016-17 District Performance

County Name: GRAYSON District Number: 091907

		State	Region 10	District	African American	Hispanic	White	American Indian	Asian	Pacific Islander	Two or More Races	Special Ed	Econ Disadv	ELL^
STAAR Percent at Approache	s Grade Level	or Above	-		•	•	-	:			•	•		
End of Course														
Biology	2017	86%	88%	100%	-	100%	100%	-	*	-	-	-	100%	-
	2016	87%	89%	94%	-	87%	96%	*	*	-	*	*	86%	-
U.S. History	2017	91%	92%	100%	-	*	100%	*	*	-	-	*	100%	-
	2016	91%	92%	100%	-	100%	100%	-	-	-	-	*	100%	-
STAAR Percent at Approache All Grades	s Grade Level	or Above												
All Subjects	2017	75%	77%	87%	-	79%	90%	69%	100%	-	85%	54%	79%	61%
•	2016	75%	76%	86%	-	85%	87%	80%	100%	-	94%	40%	83%	74%
Reading	2017	72%	73%	87%	-	86%	89%	*	*	-	*	38%	76%	62%
-	2016	73%	74%	87%	-	85%	87%	*	*	-	100%	*	81%	80%
Mathematics	2017	79%	80%	93%	-	89%	94%	100%	*	-	100%	69%	89%	75%
	2016	76%	77%	87%	-	82%	89%	*	*	-	83%	54%	84%	70%
Writing	2017	67%	69%	90%	-	85%	91%	-	-	-	*	*	86%	*
	2016	69%	71%	74%	-	62%	78%	-	-	-	-	*	71%	*
Science	2017	79%	80%	83%	-	57%	90%	*	*	-	-	*	74%	*
	2016	79%	80%	91%	-	91%	90%	*	*	-	*	*	85%	*
Social Studies	2017	77%	80%	71%	-	41%	83%	*	*	-	-	*	56%	*
	2016	77%	80%	82%	-	100%	78%	*	*	-	*	*	100%	-
STAAR Percent at Meets Grad All Grades	de Level													
Two or More Subjects	2017	48%	51%	53%	-	40%	56%	*	*	-	*	*	43%	*
	2016	45%	48%	49%	-	42%	51%	*	*	-	*	*	38%	*
Reading	2017	48%	51%	55%	-	51%	56%	*	*	-	*	*	46%	*
-	2016	46%	49%	55%	-	44%	58%	*	*	-	71%	*	44%	*
Mathematics	2017	48%	51%	59%	-	38%	65%	*	*	-	*	50%	46%	*
	2016	43%	46%	49%	-	47%	50%	*	*	-	*	*	39%	71%

Texas Academic Performance Report 2016-17 District Performance

District Name: TIOGA ISD County Name: GRAYSON District Number: 091907

		State	Region 10	District	African American	Hispanic	White	American Indian	Asian	Pacific Islander	Two or More Races	Special Ed	Econ Disadv	ELL^
STAAR Percent at Meets C	Grade Level		-	-		•		:		:	•	:	:	
All Grades														
Writing	2017	38%	41%	48%	-	64%	42%	-	-	-	*	-	53%	*
	2016	41%	45%	44%	-	*	47%	-	-	-	-	*	32%	*
Science	2017	52%	54%	54%	-	32%	59%	*	*	-	-	*	45%	*
	2016	47%	50%	53%	-	44%	56%	*	*	-	*	*	48%	*
Social Studies	2017	51%	54%	48%	-	*	54%	*	*	-	-	*	38%	*
	2016	47%	52%	44%	-	*	47%	*	*	-	*	-	33%	-
STAAR Percent at Masters	Grade Level													
All Subjects	2017	20%	23%	23%	_	12%	26%	*	*	_	*	17%	14%	*
,	2016	18%	21%	20%	-	18%	20%	*	*	-	28%	*	12%	35%
Reading	2017	19%	21%	24%	-	16%	26%	*	*	_	*	*	16%	*
-	2016	17%	19%	22%	-	22%	22%	*	*	-	*	*	14%	*
Mathematics	2017	23%	26%	27%	-	18%	29%	*	*	_	*	38%	17%	*
	2016	19%	22%	22%	-	20%	22%	*	*	-	*	*	13%	*
Writing	2017	12%	14%	13%	-	*	15%	-	-	_	*	*	*	*
	2016	15%	17%	21%	-	*	22%	-	-	-	-	*	*	*
Science	2017	19%	22%	19%	-	*	23%	*	*	-	-	*	*	*
	2016	16%	18%	11%	-	*	11%	*	*	-	*	*	8%	*
Social Studies	2017	27%	31%	20%	-	*	24%	*	*	-	-	*	*	*
	2016	22%	26%	25%	-	*	28%	*	*	-	*	*	*	-
STAAR Percent Met or Exc All Grades	ceeded Progress													
All Subjects	2017	61%	63%	61%	-	54%	64%	*	-	-	*	59%	54%	*
- -	2016	62%	63%	58%	-	61%	56%	*	*	-	*	70%	56%	*
Reading	2017	59%	60%	56%	-	52%	58%	*	_	_	*	*	48%	*
	2016	60%	62%	57%	-	65%	54%	*	*	-	*	*	57%	*

Texas Academic Performance Report 2016-17 District Performance

County Name: GRAYSON District Number: 091907

											Two or			
		State	Region 10	District	African American	Hispanic	White	American Indian	Asian	Pacific Islander	More Races	Special Ed	Econ Disadv	ELL^
STAAR Percent Met or Ex	ceeded Progress	Diace		District	7 tillericuli	тпорилле	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	- Indian	7.5.4.1	isianaci	Ruces		Disaav	
All Grades														
Mathematics	2017	64%	65%	66%	-	57%	71%	*	-	-	*	90%	61%	*
	2016	63%	65%	59%	-	56%	59%	*	*	-	*	*	55%	*
STAAR Percent Exceeded All Grades	l Progress													
All Subjects	2017	19%	20%	15%	-	11%	16%	*	-	-	*	23%	12%	*
	2016	17%	18%	17%	-	17%	16%	*	*	-	*	35%	15%	*
Reading	2017	17%	19%	14%	-	11%	15%	*	-	-	*	*	14%	*
	2016	16%	17%	17%	-	19%	15%	*	*	-	*	*	18%	*
Mathematics	2017	20%	22%	15%	-	11%	17%	*	-	-	*	50%	10%	*
	2016	17%	19%	17%	-	15%	17%	*	*	-	*	*	11%	*
Progress of Prior-Year No Sum of Grades 4-8	on-Proficient Stude	nts												
Reading	2017	35%	35%	47%	-	*	50%	*	-	-	-	*	*	*
-	2016	35%	35%	56%	-	*	42%	*	-	-	-	*	50%	*
Mathematics	2017	43%	43%	71%	-	*	91%	*	_	_	_	*	58%	*

District Name: TIOGA ISD County Name: GRAYSON

District Number: 091907

Texas Academic Performance Report 2016-17 District Performance

										Two or			
		Region		African			American		Pacific	More	Special	Econ	
	State	10	District	American	Hispanic	White	Indian	Asian	Islander	Races	Ed	Disadv	ELL
Student Success Initiative													
Grade 5 Reading													
Students Meeting Approaches Grade Le	vel on First S	TAAR Adn	ninistration]									
2017	72%	74%	89%	-	100%	88%	-	-	-	-	*	83%	*
Students Requiring Accelerated Instruct	ion												
2017	28%	26%	11%	-	*	12%	-	-	-	-	*	*	*
STAAR Cumulative Met Standard													
2017	81%	83%	98%	-	100%	98%	-	-	-	-	*	92%	*
Grade 5 Mathematics													
Students Meeting Approaches Grade Le	vel on First S	TAAR Adn	ninistration	1									
2017	81%	82%	96%	-	100%	95%	-	-	-	-	*	92%	*
Students Requiring Accelerated Instruct	ion												
2017	19%	18%	*	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	*	*	*
STAAR Cumulative Met Standard													
2017	87%	87%	96%	-	100%	95%	-	-	-	-	*	92%	*

TEXAS EDUCATION AGENCY **Texas Academic Performance Report**

2016-17 District Performance

District Name: TIOGA ISD County Name: GRAYSON

2017

2017

STAAR Cumulative Met Standard

25%

85%

23%

86%

34%

91%

District Number: 091907

Student Success Initiative	State	Region 10	District	African American	Hispanic	White	American Indian	Asian	Pacific Islander	Two or More Races	Special Ed	Econ Disadv	ELL
Grade 8 Reading													
Students Meeting Approaches Grade	e Level on Firs	st STAAR Adr	ninistratior	า									
201	7 76%	78%	82%	-	69%	92%	*	-	-	-	*	72%	*
Students Requiring Accelerated Inst	ruction												
201	7 24%	22%	18%	-	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	28%	*
STAAR Cumulative Met Standard													
201	7 85%	86%	92%	-	77%	100%	*	-	-	-	*	83%	*
Grade 8 Mathematics													
Students Meeting Approaches Grade	e Level on Firs	st STAAR Adr	ninistratior	า									
201	7 75%	77%	66%	-	58%	74%	*	-	-	-	*	65%	*
Students Requiring Accelerated Inst	ruction												

42%

75%

26%

100%

35%

88%

Texas Academic Performance Report 2016-17 District Performance

County Name: GRAYSON District Number: 091907

District Name: TIOGA ISD

Bilingual Education/English as a Second Language

(Current Year ELL Students)

		State	Region 10	District	Bilingual Education	BE-Trans Early Exit	BE-Trans Late Exit	BE-Dual Two-Way	BE-Dual One-Way	ESL	ESL Content	ESL Pull-Out	LEP No Services	LEP With Services	Total ELL
TAAR Percent at Approach	nes Grade Leve			District	Laucadon	Larry Exit	Lute LAR	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	One may		Content	· un out	50,7,005	50,1,005	
All Grades															
All Subjects	2017	75%	77%	87%	-	-	-	-	-	59%	59%	-	*	59%	61%
	2016	75%	76%	86%	-	-	-	-	-	74%	79%	*	-	74%	74%
Reading	2017	72%	73%	87%	-	-	-	-	-	58%	58%	-	*	58%	62%
	2016	73%	74%	87%	-	-	-	-	-	80%	88%	*	-	80%	80%
Mathematics	2017	79%	80%	93%	-	-	-	-	-	73%	73%	-	*	73%	75%
	2016	76%	77%	87%	-	-	-	-	-	70%	75%	*	-	70%	70%
Writing	2017	67%	69%	90%	-	-	_	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
	2016	69%	71%	74%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
Science	2017	79%	80%	83%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
	2016	79%	80%	91%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
Social Studies	2017	77%	80%	71%	-	-	_	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
	2016	77%	80%	82%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STAAR Percent at Meets Gra All Grades	ade Level														
Two or More Subjects	2017	48%	51%	53%	_	_	_	_	_	*	*	_	*	*	*
,	2016	45%	48%	49%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*
Reading	2017	48%	51%	55%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*
J	2016	46%	49%	55%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*
Mathematics	2017	48%	51%	59%	-	-	_	_	-	*	*	-	*	*	*
	2016	43%	46%	49%	-	-	-	-	-	71%	*	*	-	71%	71%
Writing	2017	38%	41%	48%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
	2016	41%	45%	44%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
Science	2017	52%	54%	54%	-	-	_	_	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
	2016	47%	50%	53%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
Social Studies	2017	51%	54%	48%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
	2016	47%	52%	44%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	-

Texas Academic Performance Report 2016-17 District Performance

County Name: GRAYSON
District Number: 091907

2016-17 District Performance
Billingual Education/English as a Second Language

(Current Year ELL Students)

		State	Region 10	District	Bilingual Education	BE-Trans Early Exit	BE-Trans Late Exit	BE-Dual Two-Way	BE-Dual One-Way	ESL	ESL Content	ESL Pull-Out	LEP No Services	LEP With Services	Total ELL
STAAR Percent at Masters	Grade Level		:-		·		:							•	
All Grades															
All Subjects	2017	20%	23%	23%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*
	2016	18%	21%	20%	-	-	-	-	-	35%	42%	*	-	35%	35%
Reading	2017	19%	21%	24%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*
	2016	17%	19%	22%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*
Mathematics	2017	23%	26%	27%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	*	*	*
	2016	19%	22%	22%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*
Writing	2017	12%	14%	13%	-	_	-	-	-	*	*	_	-	*	*
J	2016	15%	17%	21%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
Science	2017	19%	22%	19%	_	_	_	_	_	*	*	_	_	*	*
	2016	16%	18%	11%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
Social Studies	2017	27%	31%	20%	_	_	_	_	_	*	*	_	_	*	*
	2016	22%	26%	25%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STAAR Percent Met or Exc All Grades	ceeded Progress														
All Subjects	2017	61%	63%	61%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
	2016	62%	63%	58%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*
Reading	2017	59%	60%	56%	-	_	-	-	-	*	*	_	-	*	*
•	2016	60%	62%	57%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*
Mathematics	2017	64%	65%	66%	_	_	_	_	_	*	*	_	_	*	*
	2016	63%	65%	59%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*
STAAR Percent Exceeded All Grades	Progress														
All Subjects	2017	19%	20%	15%	_	_	_	_	_	*	*	-	_	*	*
•	2016	17%	18%	17%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*
Reading	2017	17%	19%	14%	-	_	-	-	-	*	*	_	-	*	*
_	2016	16%	17%	17%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*

Texas Academic Performance Report 2016-17 District Performance

Bilingual Education/English as a Second Language

(Current Year ELL Students)

		State	Region 10	District	Bilingual Education	BE-Trans Early Exit		BE-Dual Two-Way	BE-Dual One-Way	ESL	ESL Content	ESL Pull-Out	LEP No Services	LEP With Services	Total ELL
STAAR Percent Exceeded P	rogress		•		•				-	•	•	•	•		
All Grades															
Mathematics	2017	20%	22%	15%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
	2016	17%	19%	17%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	*	-	*	*
Progress of Prior-Year Non- Sum of Grades 4-8	Proficient Stud	lents													
Reading	2017	35%	35%	47%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
•	2016	35%	35%	56%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*
Mathematics	2017	43%	43%	71%	-	-	-	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	*

District Name: TIOGA ISD

County Name: GRAYSON District Number: 091907

Texas Academic Performance Report 2016-17 District Participation

County Name: GRAYSON District Number: 091907

2047 CTA AD Dod's in all an	State	Region 10	District	African American	Hispanic	White	American Indian	Asian	Pacific Islander	Two or More Races	Special Ed	Econ Disadv	ELL
2017 STAAR Participation (All Grades)													
All Tests													
Test Participant Included in Accountability Not Included in Accountability	99% 94%	99% 93%	100% 95%	-	100% 92%	100% 95%	100% 100%	100% 100%	-	100% 100%	100% 93%	100% 93%	100% 86%
Mobile	4%	4%	5%	-	8%	4%	0%	0%	-	0%	7%	7%	14%
Other Exclusions	1%	1%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	0%
Not Tested	1%	1%	0 %	-	0%	0%	0% 0%	0%	-	0% 0%	0% 0%	0%	0%
Absent Other	1% 0%	1% 0%	0% 0%	-	0% 0%	0% 0%	0% 0%	0% 0%	-	0% 0%	0% 0%	0% 0%	0% 0%
2016 STAAR Participation	076	076	U76	-	076	0%	076	U70	-	U70	076	076	076
(All Grades)													
All Tests													
Test Participant	99%	99%	99%	-	100%	99%	100%	100%	-	100%	98%	99%	100%
Included in Accountability Not Included in Accountability	94%	93%	93%	-	94%	93%	100%	100%	-	100%	88%	96%	85%
Mobile	4%	4%	6%	-	6%	6%	0%	0%	-	0%	6%	4%	15%
Other Exclusions	1%	1%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	4%	0%	0%
Not Tested	1%	1%	1%	-	0%	1%	0%	0%	-	0%	2%	1%	0%
Absent	1%	1%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	0%	-	0%	0%	0%	0%
Other	0%	0%	1%	-	0%	1%	0%	0%	-	0%	2%	1%	0%

Texas Academic Performance Report 2016-17 District Attendance and Postsecondary Readiness

County Name: GRAYSON District Number: 091907

	State	Region 10	District	African American	Hispanic	White	American Indian	Asian	Pacific Islander M	Two or	Special Ed	Econ Disadv	ELL
	State	Aegion io	שואוווכו	American	порапис	VVIIILE	iiidiaii	ASIGIT	isiailuei IV	IOLE LACES	Eu	Disauv	ELI
Attendance Rate													
2015-16	95.8%	96.2%	96.3%	-	97.3%	96.1%	95.0%	*	-	91.0%	95.9%	96.2%	98.0%
2014-15	95.7%	96.1%	96.1%	-	95.9%	96.2%	*	*	-	96.2%	96.0%	95.6%	96.9%
Annual Dropout Rate (Gr 7-8))												
2015-16	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	-	0.0%	0.0%	*	*	-	*	*	0.0%	*
2014-15	0.3%	0.4%	0.0%	-	0.0%	0.0%	*	*	-	*	0.0%	0.0%	*
Annual Dropout Rate (Gr 9-1)	2)												
2015-16	2.0%	2.0%	0.0%	_	0.0%	0.0%	*	*	-	*	0.0%	0.0%	*
2014-15	2.1%	2.2%	0.0%	-	0.0%	0.0%	*	*	-	*	0.0%	0.0%	*
RHSP/DAP Graduates (Annua	al Rate)												
2015-16	85.6%	85.5%	91.7%	-	*	88.9%	-	-	-	-	*	100.0%	
2014-15	84.3%	83.5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FHSP-E Graduates (Annual R	tate)												
2015-16	5.6%	4.4%	9.1%	_	*	0.0%	_	_	-	*	*	14.3%	
2014-15	3.5%	5.5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
FHSP-DLA Graduates (Annua	al Rate)												
2015-16	51.9%	48.2%	90.9%	_	*	100.0%	-	-	-	*	*	85.7%	
2014-15	37.3%	17.1%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
RHSP/DAP/FHSP-E/FHSP-DL	.A Graduates ((Annual Rate)											
2015-16	83.3%	84.4%	95.7%	_	100.0%	93.8%	_	_	_	*	*	100.0%	
2014-15	82.2%	82.8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Advanced Course/Dual-Credi	t Course Com	pletion (Grade:	s 11-12)										
Any Subject													
2015-16	55.0%	57.3%	77.8%	_	81.8%	75.0%	_	*	-	*	*	72.7%	-
2014-15	54.5%	55.9%	53.8%	_	66.7%	58.8%	_	*	-	*	*	40.0%	-
English Language Arts													
2015-16	30.1%	33.2%	22.2%	_	18.2%	25.0%	-	*	-	*	*	9.1%	
2014-15	29.0%	31.1%	19.2%	_	33.3%	17.6%	_	*	_	*	*	13.3%	
Mathematics	25.570	J 1.170	. 3.2 /3		23.370							. 3.3 / 0	
2015-16	43.1%	45.1%	46.3%	_	45.5%	46.4%	_	*	_	*	*	38.1%	
2014-15	43.8%	45.8%	19.2%	_	33.3%	17.6%	_	*	_	*	*	20.0%	
Science	45.070	45.070	13.2/0	-	JJ.J /0	17.070	-		-			20.0 /0	
2015-16	12.2%	15.4%	23.1%	_	16.7%	27.8%	_	*	_	*	_	6.7%	
2013-10	12.7%	16.1%	0.0%	-	0.0%	0.0%	-	*	-	*	*	0.7 %	
Social Studies	14./70	10.170	0.0 %	-	0.070	0.076	-		-			0.070	
2015-16	29.0%	31.9%	42.2%		45.5%	43.8%		*		*	*	27.3%	
2014-15	29.0%	31.9%	42.2% 42.3%	_	45.5% 50.0%	43.6% 47.1%	-	*	-	*	*	27.3% 26.7%	
2014-15	∠0.4%	31.0%	42.5%	-	50.0%	4/.1%	-	4	-	*	*	20.7%	

Texas Academic Performance Report 2016-17 District Attendance and Postsecondary Readiness

County Name: GRAYSON District Number: 091907

				African			American		Pacific	Two or	Special	Econ	
	State	Region 10	District	American	Hispanic	White	Indian	Asian	Islander M	lore Races	Ed	Disadv	ELL
Advanced Course/Dual-Credit	Course Com	pletion (Grade	s 9-12)										
Any Subject		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,										
2015-16	35.9%	38.0%	66.7%	-	66.7%	65.3%	*	*	_	*	25.0%	61.4%	*
2014-15	34.6%	35.9%	24.7%	-	26.3%	24.5%	*	*	_	*	0.0%	25.0%	*
English Language Arts													
2015-16	16.2%	16.4%	11.0%	-	8.3%	12.9%	*	*	_	*	0.0%	4.7%	*
2014-15	15.7%	15.5%	7.8%	-	10.5%	7.5%	*	*	_	*	0.0%	7.1%	*
Mathematics													
2015-16	19.3%	20.4%	23.7%	_	29.2%	20.9%	*	*	_	*	28.6%	23.3%	*
2014-15	19.4%	20.6%	11.8%	_	16.7%	9.4%	*	*	_	*	0.0%	14.3%	*
Science													
2015-16	5.1%	6.7%	8.6%	_	5.3%	8.9%	*	*	_	*	0.0%	2.7%	*
2014-15	5.2%	6.8%	0.0%	_	0.0%	0.0%	*	*	_	*	0.0%	0.0%	*
Social Studies	0.270	0.070	0.070		0.070	0.070					0.070	0.070	
2015-16	20.8%	24.6%	25.7%	_	25.0%	27.5%	*	*	_	*	0.0%	15.8%	*
2014-15	19.5%	22.5%	16.2%	_	18.8%	17.0%	*	*	_	*	0.0%	15.4%	*
2011.13	13.370	22.570	10.270		10.070	17.070					0.070	13.170	
College-Ready Graduates													
English Language Arts													
2015-16	50.6%	50.6%	26.7%	_	*	20.0%	_	_	_	*	_	12.5%	_
2014-15	42.0%	42.0%	20.7 70	_	_	20.070	_	_	_	_	_	12.570	_
Mathematics	72.070	42.070											
2015-16	44.6%	44.0%	18.8%	_	*	18.2%	_	_	_	*	_	0.0%	_
2013-10	38.0%	38.0%	10.0 /6	_	_	10.2 /0		_		_	_	0.070	_
Both Subjects	30.070	30.070	_										
2015-16	38.7%	39.3%	20.0%		*	20.0%				*	_	0.0%	
2013-10	35.0%	36.0%	20.0 /6	-		20.076	-	-	-		-	0.070	_
Either Subject	33.076	30.076	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_
2015-16	56.4%	55.3%	25.0%		*	18.2%				*	_	12.5%	
2013-10	45.0%	44.0%	25.0 /6	-		10.270	-	-	-		-	12.570	_
2014-15	45.0%	44.0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College and Career Ready Gra	duates												
2015-16	75.9%	77.0%	95.7%	_	100.0%	93.8%	_	_	_	*	*	92.3%	_
2013-10	74.5%	76.8%	93.7 /0	_	100.070	95.070	_	_	_	_	_	92.5 /0	_
2014-13	74.570	70.070	_										
Texas Success Initiative Asses	ssment (TSIA)											
English Language Arts		,											
2015-16	22.6%	17.3%	4.3%	_	0.0%	0.0%	_	_	_	*	*	7.7%	_
2014-15	10.6%	7.4%		_	-	-	_	_	_	_	_	-	_
Mathematics	. 5.570												
2015-16	18.1%	12.2%	4.3%	_	0.0%	6.3%	_	_	_	*	*	0.0%	_
2014-15	7.1%	4.5%	- 1.5 /0	_	-	5.5 /0	_	_	_	_	_	0.070	_
2014-13	7.170	4.5 /0	-	-	_	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-

Texas Academic Performance Report 2016-17 District Attendance and Postsecondary Readiness

County Name: GRAYSON District Number: 091907

	State	Region 10	District	African American	Hispanic	White	American Indian	Asian	Pacific Islander Mo	Two or ore Races	Special Ed	Econ Disadv	ELL
Completion of Two or More	Advanced/Dual-	Credit Course	s in Current	and/or Prior	Year (Annual	Graduates)							
2015-16	48.7%	50.5%	69.6%	-	66.7%	75.0%	-	-	-	*	*	61.5%	-
2014-15	48.1%	50.6%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Completion of Twelve or Mo	re Hours of Pos	tsecondary C	redit (Annua	l Graduates)									
2015-16	12.2%	9.1%	43.5%	_	50.0%	43.8%	_	_	_	*	*	30.8%	_
2014-15	10.6%	7.5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AP/IB Course Completion (A	nnual Graduate	s)											
2015-16	44.8%	48.3%	0.0%	_	0.0%	0.0%	_	_	_	*	*	0.0%	_
2014-15	43.4%	47.4%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CTE Coherent Sequence (Ar	nual Graduates	5)											
2015-16	47.8%	50.4%	91.3%	_	100.0%	87.5%	_	_	_	*	*	92.3%	_
2014-15	46.6%	50.8%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AP/IB Results (Participation) All Subjects													
2016	25.5%	32.1%	0.0%	_	0.0%	0.0%	_	*	-	*	n/a	0.0%	n/a
2015	24.9%	30.5%	0.0%	_	0.0%	0.0%	-	*	_	*	n/a	0.0%	n/a
English Language Arts													
2016	15.5%	21.0%	0.0%	-	0.0%	0.0%	_	*	_	*	n/a	0.0%	n/a
2015	15.1%	19.6%	0.0%	-	0.0%	0.0%	-	*	-	*	n/a	0.0%	n/a
Mathematics													
2016	6.8%	9.3%	0.0%	-	0.0%	0.0%	_	*	_	*	n/a	0.0%	n/a
2015	6.8%	9.2%	0.0%	_	0.0%	0.0%	_	*	-	*	n/a	0.0%	n/a
Science													
2016	10.4%	13.6%	0.0%	-	0.0%	0.0%	-	*	-	*	n/a	0.0%	n/a
2015	10.2%	13.3%	0.0%	_	0.0%	0.0%	_	*	-	*	n/a	0.0%	n/a
Social Studies													
2016	14.8%	19.4%	0.0%	-	0.0%	0.0%	-	*	-	*	n/a	0.0%	n/a
2015	14.4%	18.3%	0.0%	-	0.0%	0.0%	-	*	-	*	n/a	0.0%	n/a
SAT/ACT Results Tested													
Class of 2016	71.6%	74.4%	65.2%	-	66.7%	62.5%	_	_	_	*	n/a	64.3%	n/a
Class of 2015	68.3%	73.8%	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	_	n/a	-	n/a
At/Above Criterion													,
Class of 2016	22.5%	27.0%	13.3%	-	*	20.0%	_	_	_	*	n/a	0.0%	n/a
Class of 2015	24.3%	27.9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n/a	-	n/a
Average SAT Score All Subjects													
Class of 2016	1375	1388	1350	-	*	1354	-	-	-	*	n/a	1327	n/a
Class of 2015	1394	1396	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n/a	-	n/a

Texas Academic Performance Report 2016-17 District Attendance and Postsecondary Readiness

County Name: GRAYSON District Number: 091907

				African			American		Pacific Two or		Pacific Two or Special	Econ	
	State	Region 10	District	American	Hispanic	White	Indian	Asian	Islander Mo	ore Races	Ed	Disadv	ELL
Average SAT Score													
English Language Arts and V	Vriting												
Class of 2016	903	909	886	-	*	891	-	-	-	*	n/a	862	n/a
Class of 2015	912	911	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n/a	-	n/a
Mathematics													
Class of 2016	472	479	465	-	*	464	-	-	-	*	n/a	464	n/a
Class of 2015	482	485	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n/a	-	n/a
Average ACT Score													
All Subjects													
Class of 2016	20.3	20.2	19.3	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	n/a	*	n/a
Class of 2015	20.6	20.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n/a	-	n/a
English Language Arts													
Class of 2016	19.8	19.6	18.8	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	n/a	*	n/a
Class of 2015	20.1	19.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n/a	-	n/a
Mathematics													
Class of 2016	20.5	20.6	19.2	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	n/a	*	n/a
Class of 2015	20.9	20.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n/a	-	n/a
Science													
Class of 2016	20.5	20.4	20.5	-	*	*	-	-	-	-	n/a	*	n/a
Class of 2015	20.7	20.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	n/a	-	n/a

Texas Academic Performance Report 2016-17 District Profile

District Name: TIOGA ISD County Name: GRAYSON District Number: 091907

	Dis	trict	State			
Student Information	Count	Percent	Count	Percent		
Total Students:	528	100.0%	5,343,834	100.0%		
Students by Grade:						
Early Childhood Education	0	0.0%	13,821	0.3%		
Pre-Kindergarten	47	8.9%	223,833	4.2%		
Kindergarten	39	7.4%	371,682	7.0%		
Grade 1	45	8.5%	395,568	7.4%		
Grade 2	36	6.8%	408,582	7.6%		
Grade 3	57	10.8%	412,581	7.7%		
Grade 4	26	4.9%	410,882	7.7%		
Grade 5	47	8.9%	400,016	7.5%		
Grade 6	49	9.3%	398,017	7.4%		
Grade 7	23	4.4%	396,001	7.4%		
Grade 8	41	7.8%	392,231	7.3%		
Grade 9	34	6.4%	431,486	8.1%		
Grade 10	31	5.9%	395,057	7.4%		
Grade 11	30	5.7%	363,655	6.8%		
Grade 12	23	4.4%	330,422	6.2%		
Ethnic Distribution:						
African American	1	0.2%	673,291	12.6%		
Hispanic	114	21.6%	2,802,180	52.4%		
White	397	75.2%	1,499,559	28.1%		
American Indian	7	1.3%	20,701	0.4%		
Asian	3	0.6%	224,834	4.2%		
Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	7,687	0.1%		
Two or More Races	6	1.1%	115,582	2.2%		
Economically Disadvantaged	201	38.1%	3,155,117	59.0%		
Non-Educationally Disadvantaged	327	61.9%	2,188,717	41.0%		
English Language Learners (ELL)	35	6.6%	1,010,168	18.9%		
Students w/ Disciplinary Placements (2015-2016)	0	0.0%	74,803	1.4%		
At-Risk	142	26.9%	2,685,789	50.3%		
Students with Disabilities by Type of Primary Disability:						
Total Students with Disabilities By Type of Primary Disability	27		467,611			
Students with Intellectual Disabilities	9	33.3%	207,935	44.5%		
Students with Physical Disabilities	6	22.2%	102,283	21.9%		
Students with Autism	6	22.2%	58,444	12.5%		
Students with Addistri Students with Behavioral Disabilities	6	22.2%	93,082	19.9%		
	0	0.0%	93,062 5,867	19.9%		
Students with Non-Categorical Early Childhood	U	0.0%	5,007	1.3%		

Texas Academic Performance Report 2016-17 District Profile

County Name: GRAYSON District Number: 091907

	Dis	Sta	State		
Student Information	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	
Graduates (Class of 2016):					
Total Graduates	23	100.0%	324,311	100.0%	
By Ethnicity (incl. Special Ed.):					
African American	0	0.0%	41,084	12.7%	
Hispanic	6	26.1%	157,633	48.6%	
White	16	69.6%	104,551	32.2%	
American Indian	0	0.0%	1,280	0.4%	
Asian	0	0.0%	13,481	4.2%	
Pacific Islander	0	0.0%	449	0.1%	
Two or More Races	1	4.3%	5,833	1.8%	
By Graduation Type (incl. Special Ed.):					
Minimum H.S. Program	1	4.3%	42,804	13.2%	
Recommended H.S. Program/DAP	11	47.8%	254,625	78.5%	
Foundation High School Plan (No Endorsement)	0	0.0%	11,477	3.5%	
Foundation High School Plan (Endorsement)	1	4.3%	1,501	0.5%	
Foundation High School Plan (DLA)	10	43.5%	13,904	4.3%	
Special Education Graduates	2	8.7%	23.325	7.2%	

District Name: TIOGA ISD County Name: GRAYSON District Number: 091907

Texas Academic Performance Report 2016-17 District Profile

	- Non-Special Edu	cation Rates -	- Special Educ	cation Rates -	
Student Information	District	State	District	State	
Retention Rates by Grade:					
Kindergarten	2.6%	1.8%	0.0%	7.7%	
Grade 1	3.8%	3.8%	20.0%	6.8%	
Grade 2	2.1%	2.4%	20.0%	3.1%	
Grade 3	3.6%	1.6%	_	1.2%	
Grade 4	0.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.7%	
Grade 5	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.7%	
Grade 6	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.7%	
Grade 7	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	0.8%	
Grade 7 Grade 8	0.0%	0.5%	50.0%	0.9%	
	Dis Count	strict Percent	Sta Count	ate Percent	
	Count	rereent	Count	i cicciii	
Data Quality:	•				
Underreported Students	0	0.0%	6,686	0.3%	
Class Size Information	0	0.0% District	6,686	0.3% State	
·		District	6,686		
Class Size Information Class Size Averages by Grade and Subject (I		District cords):	6,686	State	
Class Size Information Class Size Averages by Grade and Subject (District cords):	6,686	State 18.8	
Class Size Information Class Size Averages by Grade and Subject (I Elementary: Kindergarten Grade 1		District cords): 16.7 16.2	6,686	State 18.6 18.6	
Class Size Information Class Size Averages by Grade and Subject (I Elementary: Kindergarten Grade 1 Grade 2		District 16.7 16.2 18.0	6,686	State 18.6 18.6 18.6	
Class Size Information Class Size Averages by Grade and Subject (I Elementary: Kindergarten Grade 1 Grade 2 Grade 3		District cords): 16.7 16.2	6,686	State 18.6 18.6 18.9	
Class Size Information Class Size Averages by Grade and Subject (I Elementary: Kindergarten Grade 1 Grade 2 Grade 3 Grade 4		District 16.7 16.2 18.0 19.0 13.0	6,686	18.8 18.8 19.0 19.0	
Class Size Information Class Size Averages by Grade and Subject (I Elementary: Kindergarten Grade 1 Grade 2 Grade 3		District 16.7 16.2 18.0 19.0 13.0 15.7	6,686	18.6 18.6 18.0 19.0 19.0 20.0	
Class Size Information Class Size Averages by Grade and Subject (I Elementary: Kindergarten Grade 1 Grade 2 Grade 3 Grade 4		District 16.7 16.2 18.0 19.0 13.0	6,686	18.6 18.6 18.0 19.0 19.0 20.0	
Class Size Information Class Size Averages by Grade and Subject (I Elementary: Kindergarten Grade 1 Grade 2 Grade 3 Grade 4 Grade 5 Grade 6 Secondary:		District 16.7 16.2 18.0 19.0 13.0 15.7 20.4	6,686	18.6 18.6 18.9 19.0 20.9	
Class Size Information Class Size Averages by Grade and Subject (I Elementary: Kindergarten Grade 1 Grade 2 Grade 3 Grade 4 Grade 5 Grade 6 Secondary: English/Language Arts		District 16.7 16.2 18.0 19.0 13.0 15.7 20.4	6,686	18.6 18.6 19.0 19.0 20.4	
Class Size Information Class Size Averages by Grade and Subject (Elementary: Kindergarten Grade 1 Grade 2 Grade 3 Grade 4 Grade 5 Grade 5 Grade 6 Secondary: English/Language Arts Foreign Languages		District 16.7 16.2 18.0 19.0 13.0 15.7 20.4	6,686	18.8 18.8 19.0 19.0 20.9 20.4	
Class Size Information Class Size Averages by Grade and Subject (I Elementary: Kindergarten Grade 1 Grade 2 Grade 3 Grade 4 Grade 5 Grade 6 Secondary: English/Language Arts Foreign Languages Mathematics		District 16.7 16.2 18.0 19.0 13.0 15.7 20.4	6,686	18.8 18.8 19.0 19.0 20.9 20.4	
Class Size Information Class Size Averages by Grade and Subject (Elementary: Kindergarten Grade 1 Grade 2 Grade 3 Grade 4 Grade 5 Grade 5 Grade 6 Secondary: English/Language Arts Foreign Languages		District 16.7 16.2 18.0 19.0 13.0 15.7 20.4	6,686		

Texas Academic Performance Report 2016-17 District Profile

District Name: TIOGA ISD County Name: GRAYSON District Number: 091907

	Dis	strict	State			
Staff Information	Count	Percent	Count	Percent		
Total Staff	80.7	100.0%	705,007.9	100.0%		
Professional Staff:	50.2	62.3%	451,253.5	64.0%		
Teachers	45.3	56.2%	352,756.1	50.0%		
Professional Support	0.7	0.9%	70,392.1	10.0%		
Campus Administration (School Leadership)	2.4	3.0%	20,492.1	2.9%		
Central Administration	1.8	2.2%	7,613.2	1.1%		
Educational Aides:	10.0	12.4%	67,934.0	9.6%		
Auxiliary Staff:	20.4	25.3%	185,820.3	26.4%		
Total Minority Staff:	12.0	14.9%	346,378.5	49.1%		
Teachers by Ethnicity and Sex:						
African American	0.0	0.0%	35,986.3	10.2%		
Hispanic	2.0	4.4%	93,694.5	26.6%		
White	41.3	91.2%	211,028.1	59.8%		
American Indian	1.0	2.2%	1,243.7	0.4%		
Asian	1.0	2.2%	5,383.5	1.5%		
Pacific Islander	0.0	0.0%	1,521.6	0.4%		
Two or More Races	0.0	0.0%	3,898.4	1.1%		
Males	9.7	21.5%	83,544.8	23.7%		
Females	35.6	78.5%	269,211.3	76.3%		
Teachers by Highest Degree Held:						
No Degree	0.0	0.0%	4,333.3	1.2%		
Bachelors	36.8	81.2%	262,745.0	74.5%		
Masters	8.5	18.8%	83,426.6	23.6%		
Doctorate	0.0	0.0%	2,251.2	0.6%		
Teachers by Years of Experience:						
Beginning Teachers	9.2	20.4%	27,413.0	7.8%		
1-5 Years Experience	10.0	22.1%	98,846.9	28.0%		
6-10 Years Experience	12.0	26.5%	73,646.0	20.9%		
11-20 Years Experience	9.5	21.0%	98,156.2	27.8%		
Over 20 Years Experience	4.6	10.1%	54,694.0	15.5%		
Number of Students per Teacher	11.6	n/a	15.1	n/a		

District Name: TIOGA ISD County Name: GRAYSON District Number: 091907

Texas Academic Performance Report 2016-17 District Profile

Staff Information	District	State
Experience of Campus Leadership:		
Average Years Experience of Principals	10.5	19.5
Average Years Experience of Principals with District	1.0	12.2
Average Years Experience of Assistant Principals	0.0	15.7
Average Years Experience of Assistant Principals with District	0.0	10.1
Average Years Experience of Teachers:	9.3	10.9
Average Years Experience of Teachers with District:	4.0	7.2
Average Teacher Salary by Years of Experience (regular duties only):		
Beginning Teachers	\$44,438	\$46,199
1-5 Years Experience	\$40,324	\$48,779
6-10 Years Experience	\$43,606	\$51,184
11-20 Years Experience	\$53,755	\$54,396
Over 20 Years Experience	\$57,315	\$60,913
Average Actual Salaries (regular duties only):		
Teachers	\$46,567	\$52,525
Professional Support	\$56,743	\$61,728
Campus Administration (School Leadership)	\$74,339	\$76,471
Central Administration	\$115,852	\$100,397
Instructional Staff Percent:	74.9%	64.6%
Turnover Rate for Teachers:	12.2%	16.4%
Staff Exclusions:		
Shared Services Arrangement Staff:		
Professional Staff	0.0	1,112.5
Educational Aides	0.0	216.4
Auxiliary Staff	0.0	454.3
Contracted Instructional Staff:	0.0	2,110.5

Texas Academic Performance Report 2016-17 District Profile

District Name: TIOGA ISD County Name: GRAYSON District Number: 091907

	Dis	trict	State		
Program Information	Count	Percent	Count	Percent	
Student Enrollment by Program:					
Bilingual/ESL Education	34	6.4%	1,005,219	18.8%	
Career & Technical Education	116	22.0%	1,336,684	25.0%	
Gifted & Talented Education	52	9.8%	415,641	7.8%	
Special Education	27	5.1%	467,611	8.8%	
Teachers by Program (population served):					
Bilingual/ESL Education	0.0	0.0%	21,143.9	6.0%	
Career & Technical Education	2.9	6.4%	15,992.3	4.5%	
Compensatory Education	1.5	3.3%	9,777.0	2.8%	
Gifted & Talented Education	0.0	0.0%	6,556.8	1.9%	
Regular Education	39.1	86.2%	256,918.3	72.8%	
Special Education	1.9	4.2%	30,361.9	8.6%	
Other	0.0	0.0%	12,005.8	3.4%	

Link to:

PEIMS Financial Standard Reports/ 2015-2016Financial Actual Report

^{&#}x27;N' Indicates that ELL rates at met or exceeded progress and exceeded progress include current and monitored students.

Indicates results are masked due to small numbers to protect student confidentiality.

When only one group is masked, then the second smallest group is masked (regardless of size).

^{&#}x27;-' Indicates zero observations reported for this group.

^{&#}x27;n/a' Indicates data reporting is not applicable for this group.

^{****} Indicates that rates for Reading and Mathematics are based on the cumulative results from the first and second administrations of STAAR.

^{?&#}x27; Indicates that the data for this item were statistically improbable, or were reported outside a reasonable range.

This page intentionally left blank.